

Sample Library/Technology Survey

from *Informing Innovation: Tracking Student Interest in Emerging Library Technologies at Ohio University*

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This is a modified and annotated version of the two online survey instruments administered in the 2008 Ohio University Libraries student environmental scan - it is not an exact replica of the original instruments, and if used will therefore not produce results that can be benchmarked to our findings with the same degree of reliability. This sample document outlines a range of question types and subjects that may be useful in surveying local campus library and technology cultures. It is very comprehensive, and at times may appear redundant - instead of a ready-made survey, consider this a long-form template or bank of potential print or online questions that can be modified locally. Items are divided into sections using question headers, which you would not necessarily want to include in an actual survey. The questions in this instrument are geared toward a student respondent base, but could easily be modified to accommodate faculty and staff. Insights are provided in gray boxes throughout to help you consider the implications of certain design choices. If you adapt this sample instrument, keep a few things in mind:

- 1) Generally-worded questions and answer choices should be tailored to your specific context. Technology-related items should be carefully updated to reflect the most current tools, language, and trends.
- 2) In order to emphasize the importance of language in question neutrality, this revised instrument takes a relatively formal tone. The original instruments were somewhat more accessibly worded, using a more conversational tone at times.
- 3) There are many ways to inadvertently influence responses by the tone or orientation of a question. It is important to strive for neutrality and balance in both language and response options.
- 4) Shorter is typically better, and you should be mindful that the longer a survey takes to complete, the fewer responses you will receive. Select only necessary questions.
- 5) It is *imperative* to ask for review and commentary on a questionnaire after a first draft is created, both to spot errors and to gain different perspectives on the subjects, response choices, and question types you are using. Once a survey is released it cannot be changed in any significant way - an instrument should remain consistent for all participants, or its reliability will be undermined. In addition to peer or team feedback, you should recruit several individuals representative of the sample population to perform a trial run with your questionnaire. Afterwards, debrief them for their impressions of each item and its answer choices. Survey instruments are in general vastly improved by collaborative effort.

D) Technology/Library Technology Use and Evaluation

1. How many hours per week do you spend online?

- Less than 5
- 6-10
- 11-20
- 21-30
- 31-40
- More than 40

★ Again, you could use a drop-down menu here to allow respondents to indicate an exact number. For this type of item, however, it is easier to estimate a general range and analyze responses using broader categories.

2. How much of this time is spent on school-related activities?

- 0%
- 1-25%
- 26-50%
- 51-75%
- 100%

★ We found that this was a very useful in determining relative levels of library/information need and research activity among respondents.

3. What kind of Internet connection do you have at home?

- Dial-up
- Broadband
- High-Speed wireless
- High-speed wired
- None
- Not sure

4. Which of the following best describes you?

- I usually avoid using new technologies.
- I generally take a while to use technologies.
- I use new technologies at the same time other people do.
- I tend to use new technologies somewhat before others do.
- I usually use new technologies before anyone else.

★ This question can be a revealing and interesting way to analyze respondents, but it can be challenging to convey what is meant by "technology." You might want to specify "new technology tools and web applications," or list examples.

5. When you are researching, studying, or completing assignments, how often you do the following at the SAME TIME?

	Never	Infrequently	Sometimes	Usually	Always
Facebook, MySpace, etc.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Instant messaging	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online gaming	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Text messaging	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Mobile phone	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other (please specify): _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. Which of the following Google tools do you currently use? Check all that apply.

- Search
 Gmail
 Book search
 Documents
 Reader
 Labs
 Maps
 Calendar
 Groups
 Scholar
 Personalized home page (iGoogle)
 Search alerts
 News
 Video
 Image search
 Talk
 Other: _____
-

12. Which of the following do you own? Check all that apply.

- Laptop computer
 Desktop computer
 PDA
 Portable media player (iPod)
 Digital camera
 Digital video recorder
 [Etc., customize]
-

13. What web browser do you prefer?

- Mozilla Firefox
 Internet Explorer
 Safari
 Opera
 Not sure
 No preference
 Other: _____
-

14. Do you customize your web browser with add-ons, extensions, and/or toolbars?

- Yes
 No
 Not sure
-

15. If they were available, would you use library web browser extensions and search toolbars?

- Yes
 No
 (Maybe)

Why or why not?

★ The following two items are alternate ways to gauge library receptivity to a number of tools and technologies. It is important to suggest potential uses of each technology in a library setting, so that respondents have a talk-based understanding of what the question is getting at. Asking why or why not provides invaluable feedback into how students use (library) technology in personal learning environments. Including "maybe" or "might use" is a difficult answer type to interpret, but it can help indicate a student's perception of potential use for the item in question.

16. How likely would you be to use the following library services in [your learning management system]?

	My classes don't use [the LMS]	Extremely unlikely	Unlikely	Fairly likely	Likely	Extremely likely
Ask a librarian chat	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Article search box	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Library/ research tutorials	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Catalog search box	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Which of the following have you used in your classes or coursework? Check all that apply.

- Blogs
- Wikis
- Podcasts
- Webcasts
- Online screencast tutorials
- Virtual worlds (Second Life, etc.)

18. Have you ever taken an online course or courses at [your institution]? Check all that apply.

- Yes, it was entirely online.
- Yes, but it met face-to-face as well.
- Neither

E) Open-Ended Library Evaluation

1. What do you MOST appreciate about [your campus library]?

★This type of open-ended item can bring important personal insight to mostly closed-form surveys. It is important to offer respondents the chance to describe their own library experience, rather than pre-defining all answer categories. An alternative wording could be to ask about the library's 'best' aspects, etc.

2. What do you LEAST appreciate about [your campus library]?

★Specifying your library by name will generate significantly different responses than asking for user impressions of libraries in general. General insights on library impressions can be interesting, but specific feedback on your institution gives the best practical insight.

3. Do you have any other comments or suggestions?

★This type of item allows the respondent to speak to whatever might be on their mind, and is excellent for gathering unexpected insights and feedback as well as heartfelt praise or criticism. This item generally functions well towards the end of a survey, as other questions can inspire a comment or realization that arises from the educational effect of the survey instrument itself.

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