## Librarian Salaries 2006: Beginning Librarian Salaries Improve

## By Jenifer Grady and Denise Davis

The ALA Librarian Salary Survey has a new title, a new name and good news for beginning librarians. In both public and academic libraries, beginning salaries had average salary growth from 2005 to 2006 that was as high as $18 \%$ in Very Large public libraries and $23 \%$ in 4 -Year college libraries. For all six categories, the average salary was $\$ 56,259$. The average salaries for Beginning Librarians were $\$ 40,026$ for public and $\$ 42,186$ for academic. The average for Beginning Librarians combined was \$36,486 in 2005.

Traditional carryovers from previous years are that the survey reports data from six librarian positions, shows regional- and state-level data, includes analysis of results, updates its annotated bibliography of other salary resources and is priced at $\$ 63$ for American Library Association members, with a $25 \%$ discount for survey participants. This survey maintains the increased sample size and stratification changes. Additionally, the survey reports actual salaries rather than adjusting for an academic year of fewer than 12-months.

With the introduction of its companion volume for non-MLS positions, ALA-APA created a salary survey series. The Librarian Salary Survey is now known as ALA-APA Salary Survey: Librarian - Public and Academic to accompany the ALA-APA Salary Survey: Non-MLS - Public and Academic.

The 2006 survey continues with changes instituted in 2005. To achieve state level data, a larger sample of public and academic libraries was stratified by region and state, for a total of 3,418 libraries invited to participate. The response rates were significantly weaker this year from most library types and sizes. The total response rate in 2005 was 47.39 percent; it was 30.81 percent in 2006.

|  | Universe <br> 2006 | Return <br> 2006 | Response Rate <br> 2006 | Response Rate <br> 2005 | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very Large Public | 76 | 50 | $65.79 \%$ | $57.89 \%$ | $7.90 \%$ |
| Large Public | 337 | 146 | $43.32 \%$ | $63.54 \%$ | $-20.22 \%$ |
| Medium Public | 505 | 172 | $34.06 \%$ | $52.55 \%$ | $-18.49 \%$ |
| Small Public | 523 | 144 | $27.53 \%$ | $51.50 \%$ | $-23.97 \%$ |
| Very Small Public | 542 | 122 | $22.51 \%$ | $51.37 \%$ | $-28.86 \%$ |
| 2-Year College | 505 | 104 | $20.59 \%$ | $32.52 \%$ | $-11.93 \%$ |


| 4-Year College | 388 | 112 | $28.87 \%$ | $38.05 \%$ | $-9.18 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| University and ARL | 542 | 203 | $37.45 \%$ | $46.98 \%$ | $-9.53 \%$ |
| All | 3418 | 1053 | $30.81 \%$ | $47.39 \%$ | $-16.58 \%$ |

One explanation for the lower response rate might be that libraries were still reeling from completing the labor intensive Non-MLS Salary Survey, which asked for salaries for every incumbent in 62 positions that do not require an ALA-accredited MLS. However, fewer libraries responded to the Non-MLS Salary Survey than to the Librarian Salary Survey. We cannot explain why so few libraries participated, but what we know is that the data quality was compromised.

Despite this low response rate, the project directors decided to include all data, including those without statistically significant response rates. Only six regional breakdowns were above a 50 percent response rate and those were for Very Large and Large public libraries. Salaries below $\$ 22,000$ were not included for data analysis, nor were salaries reported by size or position when an individual's salary could be identified, e.g., a state where there is one Very Large public library system and one director.

The printed report has an updated look and the green cover is in a complementary shade to the cover of the Non-MLS Salary Survey. There are separate sections for public and academic libraries. The survey retained the six position categories. State-level data are presented in each section by position, following the regional salary table.

## RESULTS

This survey included 10,631 individual salaries ranging from $\$ 22,000$ to $\$ 253,500$ with a mean of $\$ 56,259$ and a median of $\$ 50,976$.

Position Types by Mean of Salaries Paid, 2005 and 2006

|  | PUBLIC and <br> ACADEMIC <br> Combined | PUBLIC <br> Regional <br> Salary Data | ACADEMIC <br> Regional <br> Salary Data | Difference <br> between <br> PUBLIC and <br> ACADEMIC <br> Regional |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Title |  |  |  | Salary Data |
| Director | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ |
| Deputy/Associate/Assistant | 78,054 | 76,286 | 90,718 | $+14,432$ |
| Directors | 60,729 | 70,498 | 79,731 | $+9,233$ |
| Department Heads / |  |  |  |  |
| Coordinators/Senior Managers | 55,833 | 58,184 | 58,354 | +170 |


| Managers/Supervisors of Support | 44,324 | 48,555 | 51,614 | $+3,059$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Staff |  |  |  |  |
| Librarians who do not supervise | 47,246 | 45,782 | 51,319 | $+5,537$ |
| Beginning Librarians | 36,486 | 40,026 | 42,186 | $+2,160$ |

Notable Salary Increases by Library Type from 2005 to 2006.

| Position | Library Type | Measure | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | Increase |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Beginning Librarian | 2-Year College | Mean | $\$ 39,045$ | $\$ 46,433$ | $19 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | 2-Year College | Maximum | $\$ 53,500$ | $\$ 74,000$ | $38 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | 4-Year College | Mean | $\$ 35,279$ | $\$ 43,293$ | $23 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | 4-Year College | Maximum | $\$ 43,000$ | $\$ 72,000$ | $67 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | Medium Public | Maximum | $\$ 46,512$ | $\$ 81,380$ | $75 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | Small Public | Maximum | $\$ 47,000$ | $\$ 67,200$ | $43 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | University | Maximum | $\$ 53,772$ | $\$ 70,000$ | $30 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | Very Large Public | Mean | $\$ 35,675$ | $\$ 42,223$ | $18 \%$ |
| Beginning Librarian | Very Large Public | Minimum | $\$ 22,000$ | $\$ 30,696$ | $40 \%$ |
| Department Head | 2-Year College | Minimum | $\$ 28,917$ | $\$ 34,000$ | $18 \%$ |
| Department Head | 4-Year College | Maximum | $\$ 71,986$ | $\$ 85,905$ | $19 \%$ |
| Department Head | Very Small Public | Minimum | $\$ 26,000$ | $\$ 32,888$ | $26 \%$ |
| Deputy Director | All Academic | Mean | $\$ 60,550$ | $\$ 79,731$ | $32 \%$ |
| Deputy Director | All Public | Mean | $\$ 59,141$ | $\$ 70,498$ | $19 \%$ |
| Deputy Director | University | Mean | $\$ 63,635$ | $\$ 84,856$ | $33 \%$ |
| Deputy Director | University | Minimum | $\$ 24,020$ | $\$ 34,856$ | $45 \%$ |
| Director | University | Mean | $\$ 99,982$ | $\$ 115,233$ | $15 \%$ |
| Director | Very Large Public | Minimum | $\$ 54,000$ | $\$ 87,297$ | $62 \%$ |
| Librarian Who Does <br> Not Supervise | 4-Year College | Minimum | $\$ 23,000$ | $\$ 27,800$ | $21 \%$ |
| Manager of Support <br> Staff | Medium Public | Minimum | $\$ 22,433$ | $\$ 26,541$ | $18 \%$ |
| Manager of Support <br> Staff | Small Public | Minimum | $\$ 22,500$ | $\$ 26,998$ | $20 \%$ |
| Manager of Support <br> Staff | Very Large Public | Minimum | $\$ 23,230$ | $\$ 33,550$ | $44 \%$ |

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