Traditional Tohono O’odham Culture

Traditions
- floodwater farming
- harvest saguaro fruit
- rain dance
- rain-making ceremony

Gender Roles
- Female
  - harvest fruits and crops
  - cook fruits
  - rain dance

- Male
  - farm
  - build fires
  - rain dance
  - lead ceremony

Environment

Land
- dusty, hot
- needs rain
- mountains affect clouds

Plants
- saguaros—expand/shrink with rainwater
- provide food for people
- used in making baskets
- used in ceremony

Animals
- adapted to desert environment
- feathers in ceremony