Definition of an Effective School Library

POSITION:

The American Association of School Librarians (AASL) supports the position that an effective school library has a certified school librarian at the helm, provides personalized learning environments, and offers equitable access to resources to ensure a well-rounded education for every student.

As a fundamental component of college, career, and community readiness, the effective school library:

1. is adequately staffed, including a state-certified school librarian who
   • is an instructional leader and teacher,
   • supports the development of digital learning, participatory learning, inquiry learning, technology literacies, and information literacy, and
   • supports, supplements, and elevates the literacy experience through guidance and motivational reading initiatives;

2. has up-to-date digital and print materials and technology, including curation of openly licensed educational resources; and

3. provides regular professional development and collaboration between classroom teachers and school librarians.

Effective school libraries are dynamic learning environments that bridge the gap between access and opportunity for all learners. Under the leadership of the school librarian, the school library provides access to resources and technology, connecting classroom learning to real-world events. By providing access to an array of well-managed resources, school libraries enable academic knowledge to be linked to deeper, personalized learning. The expanded learning environment of the school library ensures the unique interests and needs of the individual are met. In this way, effective school libraries prepare learners for college, career, and life.

Under the leadership of a certified school librarian, the effective school library delivers a well-rounded educational program (AASL 2009). The school library focuses on accessing and evaluating information, providing training and experiences for digital learning; and developing a culture of reading. The school library uses a variety of engaging and relevant resources. Robust school libraries have high-quality, openly licensed digital and print resources, technology tools, and broadband access. This environment is essential to providing equitable learning opportunities for all learners. More than 60 studies in two dozen states show that the “levels of library funding, staffing levels, collection size and range, and the instructional role of the librarian all have a direct impact on student achievement” (Grete 2013).

In an effective school library, the school librarian serves as a leader, instructional partner, information specialist, teacher, and program administrator (AASL 2018). Working with classroom teachers, the
school librarian develops information literacy and digital literacy instruction for all learners. Serving as an
instructional leader, the school librarian contributes to curricular decisions and facilitates professional learning.
Additionally, as the library program administrator, the school librarian oversees and manages the library and
works with school and community partners. These partnerships result in expanded and improved resources and
services for all learners.

An effective school library plays a crucial role in bridging digital and socioeconomic divides. School libraries
staffed with state-certified professionals provide an approachable, equitable, personalized learning
environment necessary for every learner’s well-rounded education.

**BACKGROUND:**

The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) includes language for “effective school library programs” in the
provisions of Title I, Part A; Title II, Part A; Title II, Part B, Subpart 2; Title II, Part B, Subpart 2, Section
2226; and Title IV, Part A. *However, an effective school library program is not defined within the legislation.*
This position statement provides guidance to administrators, school boards, and school librarians in
implementing ESSA. The American Association of School Librarians establishes the standards for school
libraries.

**DEFINITIONS:**

- **Collaboration:** Working with a member of the teaching team to plan, implement, and evaluate a
  specialized instructional plan.

- **Community Readiness:** The ability to be a productive, active, engaged member of a democratic
  society.

- **School Librarian Instructional Role:** [Instructional Role of the School Librarian](http://bit.ly/2ULNRzr)

**REFERENCES:**


Librarians, and School Libraries.* ALA: Chicago


**DISCLAIMER:**

The position taken by the American Association of School Librarians (AASL) represents the organization and
cannot be applied to individual members or groups affiliated with the association without their direct
confirmation.